## Massachusetts Department of Revenue Division of Local Services

# Chapter Lands

# Frequently Asked Questions About

Classified Forest, Farm and Recreational Land



2007

Workshop A

Henry Dormitzer, Commissioner Robert G. Nunes, Deputy Commissioner

# CHAPTER LANDS COMPARISON As Amended by Chapter 394 of the Acts of 2006

COMPARISON	CHAPTER 61 - FOREST LAND	CHAPTER 61 A AGRICULTURAL/HORTICULTURAL	CHAPTER 61B - RECREATIONAL LAND
QUALIFICATION APPLICATION PROCEDURE	10 contiguous acres – Same ownership 10 year management plan certified by state forester Recertified every 10 years Timely application c.394, no more fee to state. c.394, state forester has sole responsibility for determining land use, may include "accessory" land. (prior to) JULY 1- application to state forester c.394, prior to OCTOBER I (no longer September 1) certificate & plan submitted to assessors.	<u>5 acres</u> , same ownership, "actively devoted" to A/H.  2 prior years A/H use. <u>Gross sales</u> in the regular course of business, starts at \$500 for initial 5 acres, \$5 per extra acre, and .50 for forest land.  Additional, <u>contiguous</u> and non-productive land may qualify but only up to 100% of productive land. <u>Forest land</u> , certified by state forester, will qualify. <u>Annual Application by Qctober 1</u> to Board of Assessors on Form CL-1  Revaluation year filling extension provided.  Application deemed allowed if no action in 3 months	5 acres, same ownership, and:  Condition - natural, wild, open or landscaped or Use-devoted to a recreational use as listed in the statute and available to the general public or to the members of a non-profit organization.  c. 394, adds "commercial horseback riding and equine boarding" c. 394 adds "managed forest" land with a state forester's certification. Annual Application by October 1 to Board of Assessors on Form CL-1.  Revaluation year filing extension provided. Application disallowed if no action in 3 months
RECORDING REQUIREMENTS	JAN 1- listed as classified JULY 1- taxation under Ch 61 commences RECORD a statement of lien on Form CL-3 Collect recording fees Copies of lien to landowner and state forester.	RECORD a statement of lien on Form CL-3, if first application, after a lapse when not classified, or after a change of record ownership.  Collect all recording fees.	RECORD a statement of lien on Form CL-3, if first application, after a lapse when not classified, or after a change of record ownership.  c.394, Collect all recording fees.
APPEAL OF DETERMINATION	(on or before) DECEMBER 1- to state forester MARCH 1- forester's decision will issue APRIL 15- appeal to 3 person regional panel MAY 15- panel hearing Appeal to ATB or Superior Court within 45 days of notice of decision.	Landowner may appeal a determination to:  c. 394, Board of Assessors-within 30 days, (previously 60 days) of notice, then to Appellate Tax Board-within 30 days of notice of decision or 3 months of application, whichever is later	landowner may appeal a determination to:  Board of Assessors-within 60 days of notice (not changed by c. 394), then to  Appellate Tax Board-within 30 days of notice of decision or 3 months of application, whichever is later
TAXATION	SPECIALIZED VALUATION c. 394, new provisions begin for <u>FY 2009.</u> c. 394, Assessed at its FOREST " <u>USE</u> " VALUE. Values for forestland will now be published annually by the FVAC, and be used as a guide. (After FY 2008, no longer any stumpage tax)	SPECIALIZED VALUATION Assessed at its A/H "USE" VALUE. Values published annually by F.V.A.C., used as a guide. Commercial rate applied to A/H Use value.	SPECIALIZED VALUATION  Assessed at its RECREATIONAL "USE" VALUE However, assessed "use" value may not exceed 25% of the full and fair cash value.  Commercial rate applied to CH61B value.
	Commercial rate (class 3) applied to Forest "USE" value.  Buildings, residences and land accessory to their use are taxed at regular, full value.  c. 394, "OPEN SPACE" local option. If city or town accepts c.61, §24, classified forest land will be classified as "open space" and taxed at residential tax rate.	Buildings, residences and land accessory to their use are taxed at regular, full value. Change in ownership alone will not affect classification. c. 394, "OPEN SPACE" local option. If city or town accepts c. 614, \$44, classified farmland will be classified as "open space" and taxed at residential tax rate.	Buildings, residences and land accessory to their use are taxed at regular, full value.  Change in ownership alone will not affect classification.  c. 394, "OPEN SPACE" local option. If city or town accepts c.61B, \$2.4, classified recreational land will be classified as "open space" and taxed at residential tax rate.

0		1 Alternative taxes-only the greater will be innosed	Alternative taxes only the greater will be imposed
0	plus compounded interest with alternative roll-back		
	or conveyance tax provisions.	Roll-back tax imposed upon a change to a non-	Roll-back tax imposed upon a change to a non-
		qualifying use. c. 394, A non-qualifying use means	qualifying use. c. 394, A non-qualifying use means
-	c. 394, <u>Roll-back tax</u> imposed upon a change to a	a use or condition that would not qualify under the	a use or condition that would not qualify under the
	non-qualifying use of the land. c. 394, A non-	definitions of either 61, 61A or 61B. Roll-back	definitions of either 61, 61A or 61B.
<i>b</i>	qualifying use means a use or condition that would	recovery period is FIVE (5) YEARS. c.394,	
<u>u</u>	not qualify under the definitions of either 61, 61A	SIMPLE INTEREST at 5% over recovery period.	c.394. Roll-back recovery period is FIVE (5)
01	or 618. c. 394, Roll-back recovery period is FIVE		YEARS. (previously 10 years) c.394, SIMPLE
	(5) YEARS. (previously up to 10 years) c. 394,	ac	INTEREST at 5% over recovery period.
<u> </u>	SIMPLE INTEREST at <u>5%</u> over recovery period.	TAX: Ch 59, full value taxes	
		- Ch 61A, reduced A/H "use" taxes	ac
<u></u>	c. 394, Conveyance tax, imposed when sold for or	= the difference (with 5% interest)	TAX: Ch 59, full value taxes
<u> </u>	converted to non-qualifying use (61, 61A or 61B)		- Ch 61B, reduced rec. "use" taxes
×	within 10 years of acquisition. Tax = price or value	c. 394, "grandfather" exemption from INTEREST	= the difference (with 5% interest)
×	x conveyance tax rate. C.T. rate 10% to 1% (rate	on roll-back tax for a parcel classified for FY 2007	
<i>p</i>	decreases 1% per year of ownership.) <u>Only</u>	and still owned by 7/1/2006 owner or certain	Conveyance tax., c. 394, imposed when sold for or
<u>a</u>	assessed if more than roll-back.	specified close relatives.	converted to non-qualifying use (61, 61A or 61B)
3	c. 394, "grandfather" exemption from conveyance		within 10 years of first classification. Tax = price
<del>"</del>	tax for an <u>owner</u> in program for/before FY 2008.	Conveyance tax, c. 394, imposed when sold for or	or value x conveyance tax rate. C.T. rate 10% within
		converted to non-qualifying use (61, 61A or 61B)	first 5 years, 5% within years 6-10. Only assessed if
		within 10 years of acquisition. Tax = price or value	more than roll-back.
		x conveyance tax rate. C.T. rate 10% to 1% (rate	
		decreases 1% per year of ownership.) Only assessed	
		if more than roll-back.	
APPEAL OF	c. 394, ABATEMENT-apply to Board of Assessors	c. 394, ABATEMENT-apply to Board of Assessors	ABATEMENT-apply to Board of Assessors within
ASSESSMENT N	within 30 days (previously 60 days) of notice of tax	within 30 days (previously 60 days) of notice of tax	60 days of notice of tax. (not changed by c. 394)
<del>V</del>	APPEAL TO A.T.B. within the later of 30 days of	APPEAL TO A.T.Bwithin the later of 30 days of	APPEAL TO A.T.Bwithin the later of 30 days of
u	notice of decision, or 3 months of application.	the notice of decision, or 3 months of application.	the notice of decision, or 3 months of application.
	c. 394, subject to assessment only to "pro-rata"	c. 394, subject to assessment only to "pro-rata"	c. 394, subject to assessment only to "pro-rata"
_	extent improves forest use capability or provides	extent improves A/H use capability or provides	extent improves recreational use capability or
ASSESSMENTS   p	personal benefit to the landowner. Assessment may	personal benefit to the landowner. Assessment may	provides personal benefit to the landowner.
9	be <u>suspended</u> without interest during forest use.	be suspended without interest during A/H use.	Assessment may be suspended without interest
<u> </u>	Suspended amount due and payable upon a change	Suspended amount due and payable upon a change	during recreational use. Suspended amount due
1	in use of land.	in use of land.	and payable upon a change in use of land.
-	not applicable	Indicates potential conveyance or roll-back tax	Indicates potential conveyance or roll-back tax
OF TAXES DUE		liability. Must be issued within 20 days of request.	liability. Must be issued within 20 days of request.
		\$6 charge. If recorded, fixes liability and payment	\$6 charge. If recorded, fixes liability and payment
		terminates all liens.	terminates all liens.

land from classification and immediately decides to develop the land. It also spells out in greater detail than before the notices required, the definition of a bona fide offer and the residential, commercial or industrial use, or convert it to such a use, and makes the option provision uniform in all three chapters. It also extends the operation of the first refusal organization or to the Commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions under the terms or conditions that the mayor or board of selectmen may consider appropriate, provided MUNICIPALITY'S RIGHT OF FIRST REFUSAL: c. 394 makes significant changes to the "first refusal option" that applies when a landowner decides to sell classified land for a option for one full tax year after a property is removed from classification. This protects the municipality's opportunity for acquisition in the event the landowner removes the appraisal procedures that apply in cases of conversion. The revised assignment provision now authorizes a city or town to assign its option to a nonprofit conservation that no less than 70% of the land is maintained in forest, agricultural or horticultural, or recreational use.

A local developer signed a purchase and sale agreement for a 50 acre parcel of land presently classified under Chapter 61. The selectmen learned of the pending sale from a newspaper article. Rumors abound as to the developer's plans which could include a subdivision or even a shopping mall.

- A. May the assessors withdraw the parcel from Chapter 61? May the assessors calculate penalty taxes? The assessors review their files on this property and find no indication that a statement of lien was filed. What implications?
- B. The Buyer informs the assessors that he wants to withdraw the parcel from Chapter 61 classification but was unsure as to his future use of the parcel since financing was now prohibitively expensive. What should the assessors do? How should the parcel be assessed for the upcoming fiscal year?
- C. What notice must be provided to the town? Is there a right of first refusal?

A family farm has been in operation for many years. The farm consists of 20 acres of land which contain fields, greenhouses and a farm stand. The family also leases 150 acres of town-owned land for farming. The owners spent almost \$2,000,000 to expand their farm stand and greenhouses. Due to two consecutive rainy and cold springs and cost overruns on the expansion project, the owners experienced severe financial losses. The owners are now actively marketing their 20 acres of land.

- A. The owners are in the Chapter 61A program. Would the marketing of the property to potential buyers affect the farm classification of the property for fiscal year 2008?
- B. How should the assessors have been treating the 150 acres of town owned land leased to the family? Was the land exempt?
- C. A private school has offered almost \$4,000,000 for the 20 acre parcel. What can or should the town do?
- D. Assume the farm continues in operation. How should the greenhouses, farm stand and the land under them be assessed?
- E. Assume the property was never sold. The owners have requested a "pay-off" amount for the 20 acres of classified land. The assessors hurriedly prepared a certificate on which was written that \$9,000 in rollback taxes was due. The assessors later realized the amount was erroneously calculated and \$20,000 was the correct rollback figure. Was the assessors' erroneous certificate binding on the town?

Certain landowners have recently placed permanent conservation restrictions or agricultural preservation restrictions on their land.

- A. Would the imposition of a permanent restriction affect classification under Chapter 61, 61A or 61B?
- B. Would an owner with such a new restriction be required to file applications for classification in future years? How should the land be valued?

A reporter doing research at town hall discovered that certain parcels were assessed at reduced values as classified land.

- A. The reporter requested the assessors to produce the Chapter 61A applications which had been filed by a well-known landowner. Are applications for classified property open to public inspection?
- B. The reporter learned that a rock concert promoter had leased for a large sum a portion of one classified Chapter 61A farm for a late summer Woodstock Revival festival. Would this lease jeopardize the future classification of the land under Chapter 61A?
- C. The reporter attempted to visit one parcel classified under Chapter 61B. He observed a "No Trespassing" sign and a locked gate denying access to the land. How should this affect Chapter 61B status?

A New York financial executive retired and relocated to Massachusetts where he has owned a nine acre vacation property. The taxpayer plans to operate a business of breeding and/or boarding horses. The property is in the names of the taxpayer and his wife.

- A. Would the property be eligible for Chapter 61A or Chapter 61B status?
- B. Assume the town has two acre zoning for house lots. How much of the land can be classified?
- C. How should the horses and farm equipment be assessed?

THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

61	SORS' USE	61B
	OIA	018

YOUR TOWN	<u></u>
NAME OF CITY OF TOWN	2-22
Fiscal Year 19	2004

FOREST AGRICULTURAL OR HORTICULTURAL RECREATIONAL LAND CLASSIFICATION

General Laws Chapter 61 §1 - 61A §6 - 61B §3

Property Covered by Application  Parcel Identification  (Assessors' Map-Block-Lot)  MEADOW AVE MAP 20, BLOCK I, LOT  MEADOW AVE MAP 20, BLOCK I, LOT		
TYPE OF CLASSIFICATION. Check the classification you are see		
☐ FOREST Attach State Forester's Certificate and Approved Fo	orest Managemer	it Plan.
AGRICULTURAL OR HORTICULTURAL  1. CURRENT USE OF LAND. List by classes established by the l	Farmland Valuati	on Advisory Commission if applica
Land Use Class	No. of Acres	Specific Use, Crops Grown
Vegetables, Tobacco     Sod, Nursery	6.0	CORN
2. Dairy, Forage Crops, Field Crops		
3. Orchards, Vineyards		
4. Cranberries		
5. Permanent Pasture, Necessary Related land, Christmas Trees, Productive Woodland (Attach copy of Approved Forest Management Plan if initial application, or new/revised plan)	12.0	CERTIFIED WOODLA
6. Contiguous Non-Productive Land	4.5	OPEN, ROCKY
7. Other Agricultural or Horticultural (Specify)		
2. STATEMENT OF FARM INCOME IN PRECEDING YEAR federal and state income tax returns, may be requested to verify A. Gross Sales From Agricultural or Horticultural Use B. Amount Received Under MA or US Soil Conservation or Provide a detailed description of the source of	your income.  Pollution Abater	s   <b>8,000</b> nent Program \$ TOTAL \$   <b>8,000</b>
3. PREVIOUS USE OF LAND. Was the land valued, assessed and under Ch. 61A for the prior 2 fiscal years? Yes \( \subseteq \) No \( \subseteq \) If no, was the use of the land during the prior 2 fiscal years the self no, describe in detail the use of the land during the prior 2 fiscal years.	ame as the curre	

1. Is the land retained in substan		
	ntially a natural, wild or open conditi	on? Yes □ No □
Is the land in a landscaped co	ndition? Yes □ No □	
Does the land allow to a signi	ficant extent the preservation of wild	life and other natural resources? Yes 🗆 No 🗀
If yes, indicate which natur	•	
Rare or Endangered Specie	☐ Clean Air ☐ Vegetation ☐ s ☐ Geologic Features ☐ Scenic ☐ ner (Specify) ☐	
2. Is the land used primarily for	recreational use? Yes □ No □	
If yes, indicate for which re	ecreational activities the land is used	
Hang Gliding 🗆 Hiking [	Camping  Fishing  Golfing  Horseback Riding  Hunting  Hunting   ion  Picnicking  Private Non  Target Shooting	
How often is land used for	recreational activities?	
How many people use the la	and for those activities?	
Is the land open to the general If no, to whom is its use res	l public? Yes 🗆 No 🗆 tricted?	
Is the land used for horse raci structure? Yes $\Box$ No $\Box$	ng, dog racing or any sport normally	undertaken in a stadium, gymnasium or similar
LESSEE CERTIFICATION. 1f an	y portion of the property is leased, th	e following statement must be signed by each lessee.
I hereby certify that the property I I that manner during the period to w		application and that I intend to use the property in
	Lessee	Date
disa and i	Karry Lessel	September 1, 200
SIGNATURE. All owners must sig	n here to complete the application. or examined by me. Under the pains	and penalties of perjury, I declare that to the best of
SIGNATURE. All owners must sig This application has been prepared my knowledge and belief, it and all	n here to complete the application. or examined by me. Under the pains accompanying documents and staten	and penalties of perjury, I declare that to the best of nents are true, correct and complete.
SIGNATURE. All owners must sig This application has been prepared my knowledge and belief, it and all I also certify that I have signed and	n here to complete the application. or examined by me. Under the pains accompanying documents and staten attached a Property Owner's Acknow	and penalties of perjury, I declare that to the best of nents are true, correct and complete.  wledgment of Rights and Obligations under
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CHECK	C-OFFS											
CH. 61	CH.	61A	STWSI	HP C	-S		Case No	Э.	666	Orig.	Case No.	
cert.	☐ cert	. 🔽	new	<b>FLE</b>	EP 1		Owner I			• •	Case No.	
recert.	rece	rt.	revis	☐ EC	EA		Date Re	c'd		Ecore	gio <b>n</b>	
amend.	ame	nd.		О	ther	□   F	Plan Per	riod		Topo :	Name _	
						F	Rare Sp	p. Hab.		River	Basin _	
	ER, PROD y Owner(		<u> </u>				_					
Mailing	Address _		101	MEA	DOU	J P	NE			Phone	(616)	161-616
Property	Location:	Town(	s)	Your	TO	WN			Road	(s) <b>ME</b>	ADOU	) AVE.
<b>Plan Pro</b> Mailing	eparer Address _	Px	wate	Conso	UAD	ing	For You	ster	_Mass. <b>N</b> M/	Forester Phone	License #	6/6/ *** - ***
RECO Assessor's Map No.	RDS Lot/Pa No.		Deed Book	Deed Page		Total Acres	;	Ch. 61/61A Excluded Acres	61/	n. (61A) ertified	Stewshp Excluded Acres	Stewshp Acres
20	Block	<u> </u>  tot <u> </u>	4 981	0 17		14.0	<u>)</u>	<b>2.0</b>		.O	Acres	
				— — ТОТА	ALS	14.	<u>0</u>	2.0	<u> 12</u>	٥٠		
HISTO Is subdiv Are boun Have for What tre s (i) Previous	PRY Year vision plan ndaries bla rest product atments hat and no.  If additional spans a Managem	r acquir on file azed/pai ets been ave been ce needed, nent Pra	ed with munted? cut with n prescritreat continue on ctices (la	in past 2 bed, but r ment separate page)	Year /? years? not car	manag Yes Yes Yes	gemen	t began No M No M No M 10 years i	Partial if plan is	a recert		
S -	Stand #		g Plan #					eld 	Value		Acres	Date
Remarks	S: (if additional	space need	led, continue	on separate p	age)							
					(Fo	rm revised	d April 20	005)		P	age	of



Page\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_

# $\begin{tabular}{ll} Signature\ Page & Please\ check\ each\ box\ that\ applies. \end{tabular}$

by all applicable Federal, State, and Local efforts of the Department of Conservation and Recolor I convey all or any portion of this land during obligation to notify the grantee(s) of all obligation.	I attest that I am familiar with and will be bound environmental laws and /or rules and regulations creation. I further understand that in the event that ing the period of classification, I am under igations of this plan which become his/hers to Conservation and Recreation of said change of
abide by the management provisions of this year period following approval. I understar	on undertaking management activities, I pledge to a Stewardship Management Plan during the ten and that in the event that I convey all or a portion period of the plan, I will notify the Department age in ownership.
Signed under the pains of perjury:	
Owner(s) Jane Doe	Date June 20, 2007
John Due	Date June 20, 2007  Date June 20, 2007
I attest that I have prepared this plan in good	d faith to reflect the landowner's interest.  Ting Firster Date June 10, 2007
I attest that the plan satisfactorily meets the Stewardship Program.	requirements of CH61/61A and/or the Forest
Approved, Service Forester <b>S.F</b> a	noter Date
Approved, Service Forester S. Fo	ypervoor Date
	or part of the property, the new owner must file an rom the transfer of title to insure continuation of
Owner(s)	Town(s)



Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Executive Office of Environmental Affairs
Department of Conservation and Recreation



### Certificate for Chapter 61/61A Forest Lands

Case Number 666 - X JANE AND JOHN DOE Owner(s) MEADOW 101 Mailing Address Pursuant to Chapter 61A of the General Laws, I/We request 2 acres of forestland of the 4 acres of land covered by a deed recorded in the 4x County Registry of Deeds in Book 780, Page 17, for property located in the Town/City of 4x that the State Forester issue a Certificate of Management to cover those forested acres. The tract can further be described as Map # 20, Lot # 1-A, on the Town/City Assessors Maps. Excluded from certification are acres, which are described as follows (continue on back page if additional space is needed): (description ...) I/We have read the various provisions of Chapter 61/Chapter 61/Chapter 61 A as well as the Rules and Regulations under which said Chapter is administered and agree to comply with the same. Submitted the 6th day of 9unl year of 2067 and John Signed by Owner(s) DEPARTMENT USE ONLY The Department of Conservation and Recreation, 251 Causeway Street, Boston, Massachusetts, acting by and through its State Forester pursuant to the authority of Chapter 61/Chapter 61A of the Ceneral Laws hereby certifies that the described land is being managed under a planned program to improve the quantity and quality of a continuous forest crop. This certifies that the above listed acres of forestland, owned by the above, are being managed under an approved Forest Management Plan. managed under an approved Forest Management Plan. Certification is in effect from January 1, 2008, to December 31, 2017 Lugust 1, 2007 S. Forester Signed by State Forester ASSESSOR'S USE The Board of Assessors have recorded the above acres of Classified Forest Land, and will cause evidence of a lien to be duly recorded in the Registry of Deeds. No recording is necessary for a recertification. 13. of Cossission Date Octuber 15, 2007 Signed by Chairman\_



# SAMPLE FOREST MANAGEMENT

**PLAN** 

Submitted to: DEM, Division of Forests & Parks
For enrollment in CH61/61A and/or Forest Stewardship Program



Orig. Case No. CHECK-OFFS Case No. Add. Case No. CH. 61 CH. 61A STWSHP. C-S Owner ID Ecoregion cert. X cert. new X SIP 1 X Date Rec'd recert. revis. other Plan Period Topo Name recert. Shutesbury River Basin Rare Spp. Hab. Connecticut amend. amend. OWNER, PROPERTY, and PREPARER INFORMATION Property Owner(s) Joseph and Catherine Sample Mailing Address 132 Maple Rd. Shutesbury, MA 01072 Phone (555) 555-1212 Property Location: Town(s) Shutesbury Road(s) Maple Plan Preparer Chris Stewart \_\_\_\_\_ Mass. Forester License # 1 Mailing Address 24 Big Wood Drive Lake Pleasant, MA 01347 Phone (555) 555-6778 RECORDS (non-Ch. 61/61A) (Ch. 61/61A) Lot/Parcel Certified Assessor's Deed Deed Total Excluded Stew. Map No. No. Book Page Acres Acres Acres Acres 43 \_\_\_\_ 37 412 17115 181 1.5 35.5 35.5 TOTALS 1.5 35.5 35.5 Excluded Area Description (if additional space needed, continue on separate paper) Beginning at a point along the southern boundary approximately 787.25 ft. from the southeastern corner. Thence S85W 255.6', thence N5W 255.6', thence N85E 255.6', thence S5E 255.6'. Includes 1.5 acres more or less. HISTORY Year acquired 1978 Year management began 2001 Is subdivision plan on file with municipality? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ no X Are boundaries blazed/painted? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ no \_\_\_\_ partially X Have forest products been cut within past 2 years? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No X What treatments have been prescribed, but not carried out (last 10 years if plan is a recert.)? stand no. \_\_\_\_\_ treatment \_\_\_\_\_ reason \_\_\_\_ (if additional space needed, continue on separate page) Previous Management Practices (last 10 years) Value Stand # Cutting Plan # Treatment Yield Date Acres

Remarks: (if additional space needed, continue on separate page)



THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

# YOUR TOWN NAME OF CITY OR TOWN

### OFFICE OF THE BOARD OF ASSESSORS

		***
CLASSIFIED FOREST-AGRICULTURAL OR HO	RTICULTURAL-REC	REATIONAL LAND TAX LIEN
	OURTOWN JOHN DOE	hereby states it has accepted
owner(s) of the real property described below, for the val classified forest □ agricultural or horticultural ☑ recreation for the value of the classified forest □ agricultural or horticultural ☑ recreation for the value of the classified forest □ agricultural or horticultural ☑ recreation for the value of the classified forest □ agricultural or horticultural ☑ recreation for the value of the value of the classified forest □ agricultural or horticultural ☑ recreation for the value of the value of the classified forest □ agricultural or horticultural ☑ recreation for the value of the value of the classified forest □ agricultural or horticultural ☑ recreation for the value of the value o	ational $\square$ land under tective as of January 1,	he provisions of General Laws for the fiscal year beginning
2008.	N OF PROPERTY	42 EY 2009
(The description must be sufficiently accurate to identify of Title Number and the Registry Volume and Page must		
(description)		
This statement made on the <b>Litter</b> a lien upon the property as provided in General laws Cha	15) day of Octoput 61 §2 1 61A §9	ober 2007 constitutes  61B §6   Cisusal
		DD OF AGGEGGODG
	воа	RD OF ASSESSORS
THE COMMONWEALT	H OF MASSACHUSETT	S
SS.		19
Then personally appeared the above namedBoard of Assessors for the city/town ofto be their free act and deed, before me.	and ac	cknowledged the foregoing instrument
	Notary P	ublic/Justice of the Peace
My commission expires		

THIS FORM APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER OF REVENUE



THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

### YOURTOWN NAME OF CITY OF TOWN

### OFFICE OF THE BOARD OF ASSESSORS

RELEASE OF
CLASSIFIED FOREST-AGRICULTURAL OR HORTICULTURAL RECREATIONAL LAND TAX LIEN

All rights upon the real property described below upon the real property described by the rea	nder a statement filed for record/registration on  Registry of Deeds, Book
Page_XXX, Document NoXX	Registry of Deeds, Book XXX, Certificate of Title No are hereby released.
That statement was filed to establish a lien for proprecreational $\square$ land under the provisions of General Laws	perty classified as forest pagricultural or horticultural s Chapter 61  61A 61B .
DESCRIPTION	OF PROPERTY
(The description must be sufficiently accurate to identify the fittle Number and the Registry Volume and Page must be compared to be	be given.)
Name of	f Owner(s)
	<b>A</b>
	B. of Ussessons
Date: KX XXXX	
	BOARD OF ASSESSORS
THE COMMONWEALTH	H OF MASSACHUSETTS
ss.	19
Then personally appeared the above named	,
Board of Assessors for the city/town ofto be their free act and deed, before me.	and acknowledged the foregoing instrument
to be then free act and average errors me	
	Notary Public/Justice of the Peace
My commission expires	
THIS FORM APPROVED BY THI	E COMMISSIONER OF REVENUE

FORM 890 R H&W HOBBS & WARREN TM



March 19, 2007

### FVAC RECOMMENDED VALUES — FY2008

To Boards of Assessors:

The Farmland Valuation Advisory Commission (FVAC) met on March 13, 2007 and adopted the range of recommended agricultural or horticultural land use values for the various categories of land classified under *Chapter 61A* for fiscal year 2008.

In order to prevent negative farmland values due to the decline in the Massachusetts's net farm income in recent years, the FVAC adopted a circuit breaker provision for Chapter 61A recommended land values in fiscal year 2004. This provision freezes values until positive numbers are generated by the farmland valuation income method. The Commission voted to once again use that last positive values produced by the farmland valuation income method.

In valuing land classified as agricultural or horticultural land under Chapter 61A, the Board of Assessors must consider only those indicia of value that such land has for agricultural or horticultural uses. The ranges of value are to be used in conjunction with the Assessors' appraisal knowledge, judgment and experience as to agricultural or horticultural land values. The FVAC's adopted methodology should be considered in all local analyses. All values adopted outside the range recommended by the FVAC must be supported by a comprehensive study of local factors influencing value, together with a detailed description of the selected valuation models and resulting use value estimates.

Additionally, in this notification is the value of farm animals for the purposed of Farm Animal Excise (Chapter 59, § 8A) as determined by the Department of Revenue.

Sincerely yours,

Marilyn H. Browne, Chairman

Maryn H. Browne.

Farmland Valuation Advisory Commission

MHB/mhb



### CHAPTER 61A RECOMMENDED LAND VALUE – FISCAL YEAR 2008

### PER ACRE RANGE OF VALUES

LAND USE CATEGORY	PRODUCTIVITY BASED ON DOMINANT USDA SOIL RATI				
	USE CODE	BELOW AVERAGE	AVERAGE	ABOVE AVERAGE	
VEGETABLES, TOBACCO, SOD & NURSERIES Cropland Harvested	711, 712 719	\$636	\$795	\$954	
Dairy, Beef And Hay					
CROPLAND HARVESTED	716, 713	\$142	\$177	\$213	
ORCHARDS, VINEYARDS AND BLUEBERRIES					
Cropland Harvested	714, 715	\$608	\$760	\$912	
RANGE OF PRODUCTION / BARRELS PER ACRE		<=80	81-121	>=122	
Cranberries	710	\$1,606	\$2,008	\$2,409	
WOODLAND PRODUCTIVE & CHRISTMAS TREES	717	\$64	\$80	\$95	
WOODLAND, NONPRODUCTIVE	722	\$29	\$29	\$29	
CROPLAND PASTURED & OTHER CROPLAND					
Cropland Pastured, Permanent Pasture And Necessary & Related	718, 720	\$115	\$115	\$115	

- 1. Cropland Harvested This land represents the highest use of land in the agricultural enterprise. All land from which a crop was harvested, or hay was cut, in the current year falls into this category. This includes the land in orchards, vineyards, nurseries, other perennial plantings and greenhouses.
- 2. Nonproductive Woodlands The land on the farm, which is devoted to woods primarily due to slope, drainage capacity, soil type or topography.
- 3. Cropland Pastured & Other Cropland Cropland used for pasture or grazing or land considered as tillable but is elected to be fallow or in cover crops. It can and often is used to produce crops, but its maximum income may not be realized in a particular year. This category also includes land planted in crops, which were to be harvested after the census year.
- 4. Permanent Pasture This land is typically not tillable, best suited for grazing or possibly part of an erosion control program. This category also includes necessary and related lands.

<sup>\*</sup>For information on soil ratings and capabilities please see our web site at www.dls.state.ma.us Post Office Box 9569, Boston, MA 02144-9569, Tel: 617-626-2300; Fax: 617-626-2330

The following table may serve as an additional guide to determine where the value of a particular parcel might fall with a use range.

### Crop Development Time Periods. \*

Стор	Development Time Periods
Tobacco	Lauran
Truck Garden, Vegetables and Flowers	Annual
Strawberries	1 year
Asparagus	1 year
Cranberries	2 years
Grapes	3 years
Pears	5-6 years
Blueberries	5-6 years
Plums	5-6 years
Apples	6-7 years
Christmas Trees	8 years
Nursery Stock	
Ground Cover	2 years
Deciduous Flowering Shrubs	2-3 years
Broadleaf Evergreen	3-4 years
Shade and Flouering Trees	4-5 years
Evergreens	7-10 years
Shade Trees	8-10 years

<sup>\*</sup> Source: Dr. N.E. Engel, Dept. of Food and Resource Economics, University of licesuchusetts, Amherst, 1974.

### Massachusetts Department of Revenue Division of Local Services

Alan L. LeBovidge., Commissioner, Robert G. Nunes, Deputy Commissioner & Director of Municipal Affairs



### RE: FARM ANIMAL EXCISE — FY2008

### To Boards of Assessors:

The Commissioner of Revenue, under the provisions of General Laws Chapter 59, section 8A, has determined the value of farm animals for the purpose of the Farm Animal Excise, as of January 1, 2007, for fiscal year 2008 to be as follows:

MULES	\$100.00
HORSES (BREEDING AND WORKING*)	
Prize Horses**	\$5000.00-\$10.000.00
Horses	
Ponies	
Miniature Horses	·
Dairy Cattle	
Cows - Over two years	\$700.00
Bulls - Over two years	
Yearlings - Less than two years	
BEEF CATTLE	
Cows, Bulls, and Steers	\$700.00
Yearlings	
OTHER LIVESTOCK	
Swine	\$80.00
Sheep	\$100.00
Goats	\$35.00
Llama & Alpaca	\$800.00
Miscellaneous (Buffalo, Deer, Oxen, etc)	
DOMESTIC FOWL	
Chickens	\$2.00
Ducks	\$2.00
Geesc	
Turkeys	\$5.00
Ratites (Emu, Ostrich, Rhea)	
Mink	\$35.00

<sup>\*</sup>Horses not used for breeding or work should be valued as personal property.

G.L. Chapter 59, section 8A is not affected by Chapter 89, Acts of 1976. Chapter 89 refers to neat cattle less than three (3) years old held for the personal use and consumption of the owner.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Prize Horses are those with recognized bloodlines that have been inspected and registered by world-recognized breeding associations to excel in the sport of dressage, show jumping or posses other athletic or genetic excellence.

# APRA - now see G.L. C.20, S.26

Massachusetts Department of Revenue Division of Local Services

Mitchell Adams, Commissioner Harry M. Grossman, Acting Deputy Commissioner



June 20, 1996

Jonathan L. Healy, Commissioner Department of Food and Agriculture 100 Cambridge Street Boston, MA 02202

Re: Taxation of Land Subject to an Agricultural Preservation Restriction, Chapter 780 of the Acts of 1977 Our File No. 96-01

### Dear Commissioner Healy:

This letter presents a general statement of this Department's interpretation of the provisions of the Agricultural Preservation Restriction Act relating to the assessment of local property taxes. To the extent that more particular issues arise in this regard, we are always available to respond to inquiries from your office, landowners or local officials.

The Agricultural Preservation Restriction Act was enacted by Chapter 780 of the Acts of 1977 and is found in the General Laws as Chapter 132A, Sections 11A through 11D inclusive. Section 11D of the Act addresses the local taxation of restricted real estate, and expressly provides that land subject to an agricultural preservation restriction, while "actively devoted" to agricultural or horticultural uses as defined in Sections 1 through 5 of Chapter 61A of the General Laws, shall be assessed at values no greater than those determined in accordance with Section 10 of Chapter 61A, i.e., at the agricultural or horticultural "use" value.

In our view, land subject to an agricultural preservation restriction will qualify as "actively devoted" to agricultural or horticultural uses as defined in Chapter 61A provided the size, use and gross sales requirements set forth in Sections 1 through 5 of Chapter 61A are satisfied. Accordingly, while the restricted land continues to satisfy these requirements, i.e., remains "actively devoted" to farming, it will be entitled to be valued and assessed solely on the basis of its agricultural or horticultural "use" as prescribed in Chapter 61A...

For purposes of determining the agricultural use value of restricted land, the Agricultural Preservation Restriction Act expressly refers to Section 10 of Chapter 61A.

Su c.20, s.26

Jonathan L. Healy, Commissioner Department of Food and Agriculture Page Two

This section requires that the land be valued solely on the basis of its agricultural or horticultural use, and that local assessors be guided by the list of ranges of value published annually by the Farmland Valuation Advisory Commission and by their personal knowledge, judgment and experience as to local land values. Consequently, the ranges of value published by the Farmland Valuation Advisory Commission are equally applicable when determining the value of farmland restricted under the Agricultural Preservation Restriction Act.

With respect to administrative matters, although reference is made in the Agricultural Preservation Restriction Act to certain sections of Chapter 61A, formal classification of restricted land under Chapter 61A is not required. Consequently, the requirements and provisions of Chapter 61A which are not specifically referred to in the Agricultural Preservation Restriction Act, such as the annual application requirement, the lien recording requirements and the conveyance and roll-back tax provisions, are not applicable to land subject to an agricultural preservation restriction. As previously mentioned, however, the Agricultural Preservation Restriction Act requires that the restricted land, while farmed, be assessed in accordance with the values prescribed by the F.V.A.C. for the various categories of crops and agricultural uses. Accordingly, an owner of agricultural preservation restriction land should annually provide the assessors with specific information as to the particular agricultural uses or crops upon the land and the acreage devoted thereto in the current year. The assessors, in turn, should use this information to determine and assign the appropriate values as recommended by the Farmland Valuation Advisory Commission for the various categories of agricultural land.

I hope this information proves helpful. If any questions remain after a review of the enclosed materials or additional clarification is required, please do not hesitate to write or call.

HMG/jeb encs.

Acting Deputy Commissioner

# now see C.20, S.26

Massachusetts Department of Revenue Division of Local Services

Mitchell Adams, Commissioner Harry M. Grossman, Acting Deputy Commissioner



June 20, 1996

Richard K. Hubbard Assistant Commissioner Department of Food and Agriculture 100 Cambridge Street Boston, MA 02202

Re: Agricultural Preservation Restriction Act Summary Letter Our File No. 96-01

Dear Assistant Commissioner Hubbard:

Enclosed please find a letter summarizing our understanding of the local property tax assessment aspects of the Agricultural Preservation Restriction Act. I apologize for any delay in providing you with this response.

As you apparently wish to have this available for distribution when necessary, I have addressed it to Commissioner Healy. Also, if there are any points that you feel require further discussion or consideration, please do not hesitate to contact me.

One issue that arose recently, but was not addressed because of its particularity, related to the implementation date of the reduced values for land newly restricted under the A.P.R.A. In the Commonwealth, January 1 is the assessment date for the ensuing fiscal year, and a legal restriction such as an agricultural preservation restriction would have to be acquired and recorded at the Registry of Deeds prior to such date in order to be effective for local property tax assessment purposes in the ensuing fiscal year. For example, if the reduced values resulting from a restriction were to be effective for fiscal year 1997 (July 1, 1996 through June 30, 1997), the restriction would have to be on record at the Registry of Deeds on or before January 1, 1996. If the restriction were not recorded until after January 1, 1996, the reduced values could not be implemented until fiscal year 1998. As this issue arose recently, I thought I would simply mention it herein.

I hope this information proves helpful. If I may be of any additional assistance in this or any other matter, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Acting Deputy Commissioner

HMG/jeb enc.

### YOURTOWN NAME OF CITY OF TOWN

### **CERTIFICATE OF PENALTY TAX**

FOR

CLASSIFIED FOREST-AGRICULTURAL OR HORTICULTURAL-RECREATIONAL LAND

OFFICE OF THE BOARD OF ASSESSORS

				9/2	8/07
		(	if y And	no Applicate Not class	rion si fied
The Board of Assessors hereby certifies the as forest agricultural or horticultural of Assessed Owner:  Assessed Owner:  Address:  First Year of Classification:  EX-206	recreational POE		eral Laws Chapte		
Statement of Lien Filed: 10/15	198	Book and Page	B. 274	+5 / P. 345	<u> </u>
Assessors Parcel Identification: Acres Currently Classified:	EA	Acres Reing De	moved from Class	sification: 22	
Description of Property Being Removed fr	om Classificati			sincation	
☐ WITHDRAWAL TAX FISCAL YEAR FULL VALUE TAX	LANDTAX	PRODUCTS TAX	DIFFERENCE	INTEREST	TOTAL
□ CONVEYANCE TAX				TAX DUE	
	Sales Price   Applicable Perc	Fair Market Value l			
	Гах Due	emage		/ NOTE	-
FISCAL YEAR FULL VALUE	USE VALUE	DIFFERENCE	TAX.	INTEREST	C/TOTAL
18 <b>EV 2007</b> + 100,000	4,200 4,30t	90,800	<del>- 11 9 16</del>	NEW: 5	PYPCT
/8. EY 2005 93,000	4,100	\$7,900	1,582.	שוון שצ	ded
17 FY 2004 90,000	4 100	\$5,9W	1,460.	toy BACK	A69L
7 <del>2 +1 2003</del> — <del>70,000</del>	<del></del>		1,3/6.	OF ASSES	SMENT.
				The Day	AC 191
			3 G68 /	EXEM	>T-
			"/	"Grandf	Ithered"
TAX DUE \$ 7,968	<b>,</b> 	B.d a	MESSON	NO INT	evest"
CERTIFICATE FEE \$	_				
TOTAL DUE \$ -1, 97 4		ВО	ARD OF ASSESSORS		-
PAYMENT OF \$ RECEIVED ON		СО	LLECTOR OF TAXES		-
FORM 889 CP H&W HOBBS & WARREN TM	_ 17,	4 THIS FORM APPROV	VED BY THE COMMIS	SIONER OF REVENUE	E

# ASSESSORS' FORMS REVISIONS CLASSIFIED LAND SERIES

Action	Replaces AH-1, RL-1	New	New	Nev	New	Replaces 17D, A/H 2, RL-2	Replaces 17C, 17E	New	New	New	New	Replaces 292RL
No.	CL-1	CL-1(61)	CL-1(61A)	CL-1(61B)	CL-2	CL-3	CL-4	CL-5	9-TO	CL-7	CL-8	6-TO
Form	1. Application for Forest - Agricultural or Horticultural - Recreational Land Classification	2. Property Owners' Acknowledgement of Rights and Obligations under Classified Forest Land Program	3. Property Owners' Acknowledgement of Rights and Obligations Under Classified Agricultural/Horticultural Land Program	4. Property Owners' Acknowledgment of Rights and Obligations Under Classified Recreational Land Program	5. Notice of Action on Application for Forest - Agricultural or Horticultural - Recreational Land Classification	6. Classified Forest - Agricultural or Horticultural -	7. Return of Forest Products Cut From Classified Forest Land	8. Notice of Failure to File Return of Forest Products Cut From Classified Forest Land	9. Certificate of Penalty Tax for Classified Forest – Agricultural or Horticultural – Recreational Land	10. Application to Modify a Decision - Abate a Tax on Classified Forest - Agricultural or Horticultural - Recreational Land	11. Notice of Action on Application to Modify a Decision - Abate a Tax on Classified Forest - Agricultural or Horticultural - Recreational Land	12. Release of Classified Forest - Agricultural or Horticultural - Recreational Land Tax Lien

APPLICATION F	OFFICE OF	AME OF CITY OR TOWN THE BOARD OF ASSESSOR FICE OF ACTION ON R HORTICULTURAL-RI	ECREATIONAL	LANDELAS	SSIFICATION
	on r o 1000 r 1101110 0 2 1 0 1 1 1 2 0 1				
ı					DATE
for the valuation, as	you of the action taken by the Board seessment and taxation of the property under the provisions of General Law	y described below as classi	fied forest 🗌 agr	icultural or ho	, 19 orticultural $\Box$
	of your application was allowed by voon is effective as of January 1, 19				, 19
☐ All ☐ Part ☐ for the following	of your application was disallowed by g reason(s):	y vote $\square$ inaction $\square$ of t	he assessors on		, 19
☐ The State Forest	application was disallowed, you may ter, by certified mail with a copy to the ssessors within 60 days of the date of the control of the date of the da	e Board of Assessors, by I this notice. (Agricultural o	December 1, 19	(Forest L	
Location	Parcel Identification (Assessors' Map-Block-Lot)	Deed Reference (Book & Page)	Total Acres	Classified Acres	Disallowed Acres
		_	BOARD OF A	SSESSORS	
<del></del>		of			

THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSET

NAME OF CITY OF TOWN

# APPLICATION TO MODIFY A DECISION TO ABATE A TAX

CLASSIFIED FOREST [] AGRICULTURAL OR HORTICULTURAL [] RECREATIONAL [] LAND

	CEASONIE	General Laws Chapter 61 §	3-61A \$19-61B \$14				
***	TENTOTIONS C.	landi and an Plant in the same			•		
IN	STRUCTIONS: Comp	lete all sections. Please print or type.			water the standard to the same and the same		
A.	TAXPAYER INFO	RMATION.					
	Name of Applicant _						
	Mailing Address						
	Telephone Number						
В.	PROPERTY IDENT	IFICATION.					
	Location	Parcel Identification (Assessors' Map-Block-Lot)	Deed Reference (Book & Page)	Total Acres	Disputed Acres		
	Type of Classificatio	n: Forest					
C.	ACTION SOUGHT. information.  MODIFICATION	Check the action you are seeking fron	n the Board of Assessors an	nd provide the re	equested		
	Type of Decision:	Disallowance of Application   Oth	ner (Specify) 🗆				
		d Notice of Decision	· ·				
	Reason for Modif	ication					
	, .	d 🖸 Products 🗆 Withdrawal 🗀 (					
		d Tax Bill					
	Reason for Abate	ment					
D.	Under the pains and p	ere to complete the application. enalties of perjury, I declare that to th ents and statements are true, correct a		d belief, this ap	plication and all		
		Your Signature		Date	;		
	If signed by agent, att	ach copy of written authorization to si	ign on behalf of taxpayer.				
DISPOSITION OF APPLICATION (FOR ASSESSORS' USE ONLY)							
	GRANTED []	DENIED □ Reason	BOARD OF	FASSESSORS			
	Date Voted						
	Date Voted  Date Notice Sent						
	Appeal						
	Date Filed						
	Decision		Date				
	Settlement						
					1		

THE FILING OF THIS APPLICATION DOES NOT STAY THE COLLECTION OF ANY TAX. TO AVOID ANY LOSS OF APPEAL RIGHTS OR ADDITION OF INTEREST OR OTHER COLLECTION CHARGES, THE TAX SHOULD BE PAID AS ASSESSED.

NAME OF CITY OF TOWN

OFFICE OF THE BOARD OF ASSESSOR

NOTICE OF ACTION ON

APPLICATION-TO-MODIFY A DECISION OR ABATE A TAX CLASSIFIED FOREST-AGRICULTURAL OR HORTICULTURAL-RECREATIONAL LAND

L				
This notice informs	s you of the action taken by the Boa to modify a decision	rd of Assessors on your ap n regarding $\square$ the land de		, 19
under the provision recreational	ns of General Laws Chapter 61 🗌 6	assessed on □ 51A □ 61B □, classified	forest  agricultural or ho	orticultural 🗆
☐ The assessors v Classification of	oted on of the land will be effective for the fi	, 19 to modify our descal year beginning July 1,	ecision not to classify all   19	part $\square$ of the land.
☐ The assessors v	oted on	, 19 to grant an ab	atement as follows:	
Type of Tax	Date Assessed	Assessed Tax	Amount Abated	Adjusted Tax
You may appeal this he decision, or 3 mo in annual property	ook no action on your application.  Is decision to the Appellate Tax Boar  Conths from the date your application  tax on classified agricultural or hort  Chapter 61B, you must have paid t	n was filed with the assesso icultural land under Gener	ors, whichever is later. If yo al Laws Chapter 61A or rec	ur appeal concerns creational land
Location	Parcel Identification (Assessors' Map-Block-Lot)	Deed Reference (Book & Page)	Total Acres	Disputed Acres
		of	BOARD OF ASSESSO	DRS

### Chapter 394 of the Acts of 2006

### AN ACT RELATIVE TO THE TAXATION OF FOREST, FARM, AND RECREATION LAND.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same as follows:

**SECTION 1.** The definition of "class two, open-space" of subsection (b) of section 2A of chapter 59 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2004 Official Edition, is hereby amended by adding the following sentence:- In a city or town that has elected to adopt section 2A of chapter 61, section 4A of chapter 61A or section 2A of chapter 61B, class two, open-space shall include land taxable under chapter 61, 61A or 61B.

**SECTION 2.** Section 1 of chapter 61 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the definition of "Forest land," and inserting in place thereof the following definition:-

"Forest land", land devoted to the growth of forest products. Upon application, the state forester may allow accessory land devoted to other non-timber uses to be included in certification.

**SECTION 3.** Said section 1 of said chapter 61, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out the definition of "Forest products" and inserting in place thereof the following definition:-

"Forest products", wood, timber, Christmas trees, other tree forest growth and any other produced by forest vegetation.

**SECTION 4.** Said section 1 of said chapter 61, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out the definition of "Owner" and inserting in place thereof the following definition:-

"Owner", person, persons, or another legal entity holding title to a parcel of forest land.

**SECTION 5.** Said section 1 of said chapter 61, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out the definition of "Parcel" and inserting in place thereof the following definition:-

"Parcel", land held by the same owner under a deed of title which has no encumbrance incompatible with this chapter.

**SECTION 6.** Said section 1 of said chapter 61, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out the definition of "Stumpage value".

**SECTION 7.** Section 2 of said chapter 61, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the first paragraph and inserting in place thereof the following 2 paragraphs:-

Except as otherwise herein provided, all forest land, parcels of not less than 10 contiguous acres in area, used for forest production shall be classified by the assessors as forest land upon written application sufficient for identification and certification by the state forester. Such application shall be accompanied by a forest management plan. The state forester will have sole responsibility for review and certification with regard to forest land and forest production.

The rate of tax applicable to certified forest land shall be the rate determined to be applicable to class three, commercial property under chapter 59.

**SECTION 8.** The third paragraph of said section 2 of said chapter 61, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the second sentence.

**SECTION 9.** Said section 2 of said chapter 61, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out, in line 41, the word "September" and inserting in place thereof the following word:- October.

**SECTION 10.** The fifth paragraph of said section 2 of said chapter 61, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the last sentence and inserting in place thereof the following sentence:- Classification shall take effect on January first of the year following certification and taxation under this chapter and shall commence with the fiscal year beginning after said January first.

**SECTION 11.** Said section 2 of said chapter 61, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out the sixth paragraph.

**SECTION 12.** Said chapter 61 is hereby further amended by inserting after section 2 the following section:-

Section 2A. In a city or town that accepts this section, the rate of tax applicable to certified forest land shall be the rate determined to be applicable to class two, open space.

**SECTION 13.** Said chapter 61 is hereby further amended by striking out section 3, as appearing in the 2004 Official Edition, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 3. For general property tax purposes, the value of land that is actively devoted to forest production use during the tax year in issue and has not been used for purposes incompatible with forest production in the 2 immediately preceding tax years, shall, upon application of the owner of that land and approval of that application, be the value that the land has for forest production purposes.

The board of assessors of a city or town, in valuing land with respect to which timely application has been made and approved as provided in this chapter, shall consider only those indicia of value which the land has for forest production. The board, in establishing the use value of land, shall use the list of ranges published under section 11 of chapter 61A and its personal knowledge, judgment and experience as to forest land values, but these factors shall be limited to data specific to forest production.

The land tax shall be committed to the collector for collection in the same manner as taxes assessed under chapter 59. The collector shall notify the person assessed of the amount of the tax in the manner provided in section 3 of chapter 60. For the collection of taxes under this chapter the collector shall have all the remedies provided by chapter 60. Taxes so assessed shall be due and payable on October first of the year in which the return is required to be made, and, if not paid on or before November first of the year of assessment, or within 30 days after notification of the taxes if the notice is given after October first, shall bear interest at the rate as provided in section 57 of chapter 59. Any person aggrieved by the assessment of a tax under this section may, within 30 days after the date of notice of the tax, apply in writing to the assessors upon a form approved by the commissioner of revenue for abatement of that tax, and if the assessors, after hearing, find that the tax is excessive, they shall abate it in whole or in part. If the tax has been paid, the town treasurer shall repay to the person assessed the amount of the abatement with interest on that amount at the current rate provided in section 69 of said chapter 59. Any person aggrieved by the refusal of the assessors to abate a tax in whole or in part or by their failure to act upon an application may appeal to the appellate tax board within 30 days after the date of notice of decision of the assessors or within 3 months after the date of the application for abatement, whichever date is later. Any overpayment of tax determined by decision of the appellate tax board shall be reimbursed by the town treasurer with interest at the current rate as provided in said section 69.

**SECTION 14.** Said chapter 61 is hereby further amended by striking out section 4, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 4. All buildings located on land which is valued, assessed and taxed on the basis of its forest production use in accordance with this chapter and all land occupied by a dwelling or regularly used for family living shall be valued, assessed and taxed by the same standards, methods and procedures as other taxable property.

**SECTION 15.** Said chapter 61 is hereby further amended by striking out section 5, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 5. Land qualifying for valuation, assessment and taxation under this chapter shall be subject to special assessments or betterment assessments to the pro rata extent that the service or facility financed by the assessment is used for improving the forest production use capability of the land or for the personal benefit of the owner of the land. These assessments shall, upon application, be suspended during the time the land is in forest production use and shall become due and payable as of the date when the use of the land is changed. Payment of the assessment and interest on it shall be made in accordance with section 13 of chapter 80, but interest shall be computed from the date of the change in use. In the event only a portion of a tract of land which benefits from a suspension of payment is changed from this use, the assessment shall become due and payable as of the date when the use was changed only to the extent of and in the proportion that the frontage of that portion bears to the street frontage of the entire tract of land which originally benefited from a suspension of payment. Upon receipt of full payment of a portion of a suspended assessment, the tax collector shall dissolve the lien for the assessment insofar as it affects the portion of the land changed from forest production use. The lien for the portion of the original assessment which remains unpaid shall continue and remain in full force and effect until dissolved in accordance with law. A request for a release shall be made in writing to the tax collector and shall be accompanied by a plan and any other information that is required in the case of a request for a division of an assessment under section 4.

**SECTION 16.** Said chapter 61 is hereby further amended by striking out section 6, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 6. Any land in forest production use which is valued, assessed and taxed under this chapter, if sold for other use within a period of 10 years after the date of its acquisition or after the earliest date of its uninterrupted use by the current owner in forest production, whichever is earlier, shall be subject to a conveyance tax applicable to the total sales price of that land, which tax shall be in addition to taxes that may be imposed under any other law. Notwithstanding the previous sentence, no conveyance tax shall be assessed if the land involved, or a lesser interest in that land, is acquired for a natural resource purpose by the city or town in which it is situated, by the commonwealth or by a nonprofit conservation organization, but if any portion of the land is sold or converted to commercial, residential or industrial use within 5 years after acquisition by a nonprofit conservation organization, the conveyance tax shall be assessed against the nonprofit conservation organization in the amount that would have been assessed at the time of acquisition of the subject parcel by the nonprofit conservation organization had such transaction been subject to a conveyance tax. The conveyance tax shall be assessed on only that portion of land whose use has changed. The conveyance tax shall be at the following rate: 10 per cent if sold within the first year of ownership; 9 per cent if sold within the second year of ownership; 8 per cent if sold within the third year of ownership; 7 per cent if sold within the fourth year of ownership; 6 per cent if sold within the fifth year of ownership; 5 per cent if sold within the sixth year of ownership; 4 per cent if sold within the seventh year of ownership; 3 per cent if sold within the eighth year of ownership; 2 per cent if sold within the ninth year of ownership; and 1 per cent if sold within the tenth year of ownership. No conveyance tax shall be imposed under this section after the end of the tenth year of ownership. The conveyance tax shall be due and payable by the grantor at the time of transfer of the property by deed or other instrument of conveyance and shall be payable to the tax collector of the city or town in which the property is entered upon the tax list, but in the case of taking by eminent domain, the value of the property taken shall be determined in accordance with chapter 79, and the amount of conveyance tax, if any, shall be added as an added value. If there is filed with the board of assessors an affidavit by the purchaser that the land is being purchased for forest production use, no conveyance tax shall be payable by the seller by reasons of the sale, but if the land is not in fact continued in this use for at least 5 consecutive years, the purchaser shall be liable for any conveyance tax that would have been payable on the sale as a sale for other use. The conveyance tax shall be assessed on only that portion of land for which the use has changed.

Except with respect to eminent domain takings, this section shall not be applicable to the following: mortgage deeds; deeds to or by the city or town in which the land is located; deeds which correct, modify, supplement or confirm a deed previously recorded; deeds between husband and wife and parent and child when no consideration is received; tax deeds; deeds releasing any property which is a security for a debt or other obligation; deeds for division of property between owners without monetary consideration; foreclosures of mortgages and conveyances by the foreclosing parties; deeds made under a merger of a corporation or by a subsidiary corporation to its parent corporation for no consideration other than the

cancellation and surrender of capital stock of the subsidiary which do not change beneficial ownership; and property transferred by devise or otherwise as a result of death.

A nonexempt transfer after any exempt transfer or transfers shall be subject to this section. Upon the nonexempt transfer, the date of acquisition by the grantor, for purposes of this section, shall be considered to be the date of the last preceding transfer not excluded by the foregoing provisions from application of this section, but in the case of transfer by a grantor who has acquired the property from a foreclosing mortgagee, the date of acquisition shall be considered to be the date of the acquisition. Any land in forest production use which is valued, assessed and taxed under this chapter, if changed by the owner of the land to another use within a period of 10 years after the date of its acquisition by that owner, shall be subject to the conveyance tax applicable under this section at the time of the change in use as if there had been an actual conveyance, and the value of the land for the purpose of determining a total sales price shall be fair market value as determined by the board of assessors of the city or town involved for all other property.

If any tax imposed under this section should not be paid, the collector of taxes shall have the same powers and be subject to the same duties with respect to these taxes as in the case of the annual taxes upon real estate, and the law in regard to the collection of the annual taxes, the sale of land for the nonpayment of taxes and redemption shall apply to these taxes.

No conveyance tax imposed by this section will be assessed on land that is considered to be in agricultural use under sections 1 and 3 of chapter 61A, in horticultural use under sections 2 and 3 of said chapter 61A or recreational land under section 1 of chapter 61B.

**SECTION 17.** Said chapter 61 is hereby further amended by striking out section 7, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 7. Whenever land which is valued, assessed and taxed under this chapter no longer meets the definition of forest land, it shall be subject to additional taxes, in this section called roll-back taxes, in the tax year in which it is disqualified and in each of the 4 immediately preceding tax years in which the land was so valued, assessed and taxed, but these roll-back taxes shall not apply unless the amount of the taxes, as computed under this section, exceeds the amount, imposed under section 6 and, in that case, the land shall not be subject to the conveyance tax imposed under said section 6. For each tax year, the roll-back tax shall be an amount equal to the difference, if any, between the taxes paid or payable for that tax year in accordance with this chapter and the taxes that would have been paid or payable in that tax year had the land been valued, assessed and taxed without regard to these provisions.

If, at the time during a tax year when a change in land use has occurred, the land is not valued, assessed and taxed under this chapter, then the land shall be subject to roll-back taxes only for those years of the 5 immediately preceding years in which the land was valued, assessed and taxed under this chapter. In determining the amount of roll-back taxes on land which has undergone a change in use, the board of assessors shall ascertain the following for each of the roll-back tax years involved:-

- (a) the full and fair value of the land under the valuation standard applicable to other land in the city or town;
- (b) the amount of the land assessment for the particular tax year;
- (c) the amount of the additional assessment on the land for the particular tax year by deducting the amount of the actual assessment on the land for that year from the amount of the land assessment determined under subsection (a); and
- (d) the amount of the roll-back tax for that tax year by multiplying the amount of the additional assessment determined under subsection (c) by the general property tax rate of the city or town applicable for that tax year.

Roll-back taxes will be subject to simple interest at a rate of 5 per cent per annum. If the board of assessors determines that the total amount of roll-back taxes to be assessed under this section, before the addition of any interest, as provided for in the preceding paragraph, would be less than \$10, no tax shall be assessed.

No roll-back tax imposed by this section will be assessed on land that meets the definition of land in

agricultural use under sections 1 and 3 of chapter 61A or the definition of land in horticultural use under sections 2 and 3 of said chapter 61A or the definition of recreational land under section 1 of chapter 61B. Land retained as open space as required for the mitigation of a development shall be subject to the roll-back taxes imposed by this section.

**SECTION 18.** Said chapter 61 is hereby amended by striking out section 8, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 8. Land taxed under this chapter shall not be sold for, or converted to, residential, industrial or commercial use while so taxed or within 1 year after that time unless the city or town in which the land is located has been notified of the intent to sell for, or to convert to, that other use.

The discontinuance of forest certification shall not, in itself, for the purposes of this section, be considered a conversion. Specific use of land for a residence for the owner, the owner's spouse or a parent, grandparent, child, grandchild, or brother or sister of the owner, or surviving husband or wife of any deceased such relative, or for living quarters for any persons actively employed full-time in the forest use of that land, shall not be a conversion for the purposes of this section, and a certificate of the board of assessors, recorded with the registry of deeds, shall conclusively establish that particular use.

Any notice of intent to sell for other use shall be accompanied by a statement of intent to sell, a statement of proposed use of the land, the location and acreage of land as shown on a map drawn at the scale of the assessors map in the city or town in which the land is situated, and the name, address and telephone number of the landowner.

Any notice of intent to sell for other use shall be accompanied by a certified copy of an executed purchase and sale agreement specifying the purchase price and all terms and conditions of the proposed sale, which is limited to only the property classified under this chapter, and which shall be a bona fide offer as described below.

Any notice of intent to sell for other use shall also be accompanied by any additional agreements or a statement of any additional consideration for any contiguous land under the same ownership, and not classified under this chapter, but sold or to be sold contemporaneously with the proposed sale. For the purposes of this chapter, a bona fide offer to purchase shall mean a good faith offer, not dependent upon potential changes to current zoning or conditions or contingencies relating to the potential for, or the potential extent of, subdivision of the property for residential use or the potential for, or the potential extent of development of the property for industrial or commercial use, made by a party unaffiliated with the landowner for a fixed consideration payable upon delivery of the deed.

Any notice of intent to convert to other use shall be accompanied by a statement of intent to convert, a statement of proposed use of the land, the location and acreage of land as shown on a map drawn at the scale of the assessors map in the city or town in which the land is situated, the name, address and telephone number of the landowner and the landowner's attorney, if any.

The notice of intent to sell or convert shall be sent by the landowner, by certified mail or hand-delivered, to the mayor and city council of a city, or board of selectmen of a town, and in the case of either a city or a town, to its board of assessors, to its planning board and conservation commission, if any, and to the state forester.

A notarized affidavit that the landowner has mailed or delivered a notice of intent to sell or convert shall be conclusive evidence that the landowner has mailed the notice in the manner and at the time specified. Each affidavit shall have attached to it a copy of the notice of intent to which it relates.

The notice of intent to sell or convert shall be considered to have been duly mailed if addressed to the mayor and city council or board of selectmen in care of the city or town clerk; to the planning board and conservation commission if addressed to them directly; to the state forester if addressed to the commissioner of the department of conservation and recreation and to the assessors if addressed to them directly.

If the notice of intent to sell or convert does not contain all of the material as described above, then the town or city, within 30 days after receipt, shall notify the landowner in writing that the notice is insufficient and does not comply.

For a period of 120 days after the day following the latest date of deposit in the United States mail of any notice which complies with this section, the city or town shall have, in the case of intended sale, a first refusal option to meet a bona fide offer to purchase the land.

In the case of intended or determined conversion not involving sale, the municipality shall have an option to purchase the land at full and fair market value to be determined by an impartial appraisal performed by a certified appraiser hired at the expense of the municipality or its assignee, the original appraisal to be completed and delivered to the landowner within 30 days after the notice of conversion to the municipality. In the event that the landowner is dissatisfied with the original appraisal, the landowner may, at the landowner's expense, contract for a second appraisal, the second appraisal to be completed within 60 days after the delivery of the notice to convert. If, after completion of the second appraisal, the parties cannot agree on a consideration, the parties shall contract with a mutually acceptable appraiser for a third appraisal whose cost will be borne equally by both parties. The third appraisal shall be delivered to both parties within 90 days after the notice of conversion to the municipality and shall be the final determination of consideration. Upon agreement of a consideration, the city or town shall then have 120 days to exercise its option. During the appraisal process, the landowner may revoke the intent to convert at any time and with no recourse to either party.

This option may be exercised only after a public hearing followed by written notice signed by the mayor or board of selectmen, mailed to the landowner by certified mail at such address as may be specified in the notice of intent. Notice of the public hearing shall be given in accordance with section 23B of chapter 39.

The notice of exercise shall also be recorded at the registry of deeds and shall contain the name of the record owner of the land and description of the premises adequate for identification of it.

The notice to the landowner of the city or town's election to exercise its option shall be accompanied by a proposed purchase and sale contract or other agreement between the city or town and the landowner which, if executed, shall be fulfilled within a period of not more than 90 days after the date the contract or agreement, endorsed by the landowner, is returned by certified mail to the mayor or board of selectmen, or upon expiration of any extended period the landowner has agreed to in writing, whichever is later.

At the public hearing or a further public hearing, the city or town may assign its option to a nonprofit conservation organization or to the commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions under terms and conditions that the mayor or board of selectmen may consider appropriate. Notice of the public hearing shall be given in accordance with section 23B of chapter 39.

The assignment shall be for the purpose of maintaining no less than 70 per cent of the land in use as forest land as defined in section 1 of this chapter, as agricultural and horticultural land as defined in sections 1 and 2 of chapter 61A or as recreation land as defined in section 1 of chapter 61B, and in no case shall the assignee develop a greater proportion of the land than was proposed by the developer whose offer gave rise to the assignment. All land other than land that is to be developed shall then be bound by a permanent deed restriction that meets the requirements of chapter 184.

If the first refusal option has been assigned to a nonprofit conservation organization or to the commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions as provided in this section, the mayor or board of selectmen shall provide written notice of assignment to the landowner.

The notice of assignment shall state the name and address of the organization or agency of the commonwealth which will exercise the option in addition to the terms and conditions of the assignment. The notice of assignment shall be recorded with the registry of deeds.

Failure to record either the notice of exercise or the notice of assignment within the 120 day period shall be conclusive evidence that the city or town has not exercised its option.

If the option has been assigned to a nonprofit conservation organization or to the commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions, the option may be exercised by the assignee only by written notice to the landowner signed by the assignee, mailed to the landowner by certified mail at the address that is specified in the notice of intent. The notice of exercise shall also be recorded with the registry of deeds and shall contain the name of the record owner of the land and description of the premises adequate for identification of them.

The notice of exercise to the landowner shall be accompanied by a proposed purchase and sale contract or other agreement between the assignee and landowner which, if executed, shall be fulfilled within a period of not more than 90 days, or upon expiration of any extended period the landowner has agreed to in writing, from the date the contract or agreement, endorsed by the landowner, is returned by certified mail to the assignee.

During the 120 day period, the city or town or its assignees, shall have the right, at reasonable times and upon reasonable notice, to enter upon said land for the purpose of surveying and inspecting said land, including but not limited to soil testing for purposes of Title V and the taking of water samples.

The city or town or its assignee shall have all rights assigned to the buyer in the purchase and sales agreement contained in the notice of intent.

If the city or town elects not to exercise the option, and not to assign its right to exercise the option, the city or town shall send written notice of non-exercise signed by the mayor or board of selectmen to the landowner by certified mail at the address that is specified in the notice of intent. The notice of non-exercise shall contain the name of the owner of record of the land and description of the premises adequate for identification of them, and shall be recorded with the registry of deeds.

No sale or conversion of the land shall be consummated until the option period has expired or the notice of non-exercise has been recorded with the registry of deeds, and no sale of the land shall be consummated if the terms of the sale differ in any material way from the terms of the purchase and sale agreement which accompanied the bona fide offer to purchase as described in the notice of intent to sell except as provided in this section.

This section shall not apply to a mortgage foreclosure sale, but the holder of a mortgage shall, at least 90 days before a foreclosure sale, send written notice of the time and place of the sale to the parties in the manner described in this section for notice of intent to sell or convert, and the giving of this notice may be established by an affidavit as described in this section.

**SECTION 19.** Chapter 61A of the General Laws is hereby amended by striking out section 2, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 2. Land shall be considered to be in horticultural use when primarily and directly used in raising fruits, vegetables, berries, nuts and other foods for human consumption, feed for animals, tobacco, flower, sod, trees, nursery or greenhouse products, and ornamental plants and shrubs for the purpose of selling these products in the regular course of business; or when primarily and directly used in raising forest products under a certified forest management plan, approved by and subject to procedures established by the state forester, designed to improve the quantity and quality of a continuous crop for the purpose of selling these products in the regular course of business; or when primarily and directly used in a related manner which is incidental to those uses and represents a customary and necessary use in raising these products and preparing them for market.

**SECTION 20.** Said chapter 61A is hereby further amended by inserting after section 4 the following section:-

Section 4A. In a city or town that accepts this section, the rate of tax applicable to land actively devoted to agricultural, horticultural or agricultural and horticultural uses shall be the rate determined to be applicable to class two, open space.

**SECTION 21.** Section 7 of said chapter 61A, as appearing in the 2004 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 3, the words "December thirty-first" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- June thirtieth.

**SECTION 22.** Section 10 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "values", in line 8, the following words:- but these factors shall be limited to data specific to the crop or product being grown or produced.

**SECTION 23.** Section 11 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "agriculture", in line 3, the following words:-, commissioner of the department of conservation and recreation.

**SECTION 24.** Said section 11 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting after the word "horticultural", in line 11, the following words:- or forest land.

**SECTION 25.** Said section 11 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out, in line 21, the words "from the agricultural purposes fund" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- for the farmland valuation advisory commission.

**SECTION 26.** Section 12 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the second sentence the following 2 sentences:- Notwithstanding the previous sentence, no conveyance tax shall be assessed if the land involved, or a lesser interest in that land, is acquired for a natural resource purpose by the city or town in which it is situated, by the commonwealth or by a nonprofit conservation organization, but if any portion of the land is sold or converted to commercial, residential or industrial use within 5 years after acquisition by a nonprofit conservation organization, the conveyance tax shall be assessed against the nonprofit conservation organization in the amount that would have been assessed at the time of acquisition of the subject parcel by the nonprofit conservation organization had that transaction been subject to a conveyance tax. The conveyance tax shall be assessed on only that portion of land on which the use has changed.

SECTION 27. Said section 12 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out the fourth sentence and inserting in place thereof the following 4 sentences:- Said conveyance tax shall be due and payable by the grantor at the time of transfer of the property by deed or other instrument of conveyance and shall be payable to the tax collector of the city or town in which the property is entered upon the tax list. In the case of taking by eminent domain, the value of the property taken shall be determined in accordance with chapter 79, and the amount of conveyance tax, if any, shall be added to that amount as an added value. If there is filed with the board of assessors an affidavit by the purchaser that the land is being purchased for agricultural, horticultural or agricultural and horticultural use, no conveyance tax shall be payable by the seller by reason of the sale, but if the land is not continued in that use for at least 5 consecutive years, the purchaser shall be liable for any conveyance tax that would have been payable on the sale as a sale for other use. The conveyance tax shall be assessed on only that portion of land whose use has changed.

**SECTION 28.** Section 12 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by adding the following paragraph:-

No conveyance tax will be assessed on land that meets the definition of forest land under section 1 of chapter 61 or the definition of recreational land under section 1 of chapter 61B.

**SECTION 29.** Section 13 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the first and second sentences and inserting in place thereof the following 2 sentences:- Whenever land which is valued, assessed and taxed under this chapter no longer meets the definition of land actively devoted to

agricultural, horticultural or agricultural and horticultural use, it shall be subject to additional taxes, in this section called roll-back taxes, in the current tax year in which it is disqualified and in those years of the 4 immediately preceding tax years in which the land was so valued, assessed and taxed, but roll-back taxes shall not apply unless the amount of those taxes as computed under this section, exceeds the amount, if any, imposed under section 12 and, in that case, the land shall not be subject to the conveyance tax imposed under said section 12. For each tax year, the roll-back tax shall be an amount equal to the difference, if any, between the taxes paid or payable for that tax year in accordance with this chapter and the taxes that would have been paid or payable in that tax year had the land been valued, assessed and taxed without regard to those provisions.

**SECTION 30.** Said section 13 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by adding the following 4 paragraphs:-

Roll-back taxes will be subject to a simple interest rate of 5 per cent per annum. Land which is valued, assessed and taxed under this chapter as of July 1, 2006 shall be exempt from any interest if it remains in the same ownership as it was on that date or under the ownership of the original owner's spouse, parent, grandparent, child, grandchild, brother, sister or surviving spouse of any deceased such relative.

If the board of assessors determines that the total amount of roll-back taxes to be assessed under this section, before the addition of any interest, as provided for in the preceding paragraph, would be less than \$10, no tax shall be assessed.

No roll-back tax imposed by this section will be assessed on land that meets the definition of forest land under section 1 of chapter 61 or recreational land under section 1 of chapter 61B.

Land retained as open space as required for the mitigation of development shall be subject to the roll-back taxes imposed by this section.

**SECTION 31.** Said chapter 61A is hereby further amended by striking out section 14, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 14. Land taxed under this chapter shall not be sold for, or converted to, residential, industrial or commercial use while so taxed or within 1 year after that time unless the city or town in which the land is located has been notified of the intent to sell for, or to convert to, that other use.

The discontinuance of forest certification shall not, in itself, for the purposes of this section, be considered a conversion. Specific use of land for a residence for the owner, the owner's spouse or a parent, grandparent, child, grandchild, or brother or sister of the owner, or surviving husband or wife of any deceased such relative, or for living quarters for any persons actively employed full-time in the forest use of land, shall not be a conversion for the purposes of this section, and a certificate of the board of assessors, recorded with the registry of deeds, shall conclusively establish that particular use.

Any notice of intent to sell for other use shall be accompanied by a statement of intent to sell, a statement of proposed use of the land, the location and acreage of land as shown on a map drawn at the scale of the assessors map in the city or town in which the land is situated, and the name, address and telephone number of the landowner.

Any notice of intent to sell for other use shall be accompanied by a certified copy of an executed purchase and sale agreement specifying the purchase price and all terms and conditions of the proposed sale, which is limited to only the property classified under this chapter, and which shall be a bona fide offer as described below.

Any notice of intent to sell for other use shall also be accompanied by any additional agreements or a statement of any additional consideration for any contiguous land under the same ownership, and not classified under this chapter, but sold or to be sold contemporaneously with the proposed sale. For the purposes of this chapter, a bona fide offer to purchase shall mean a good faith offer, not dependent upon potential changes to current zoning or conditions or contingencies relating to the potential for, or the

potential extent of, subdivision of the property for residential use or the potential for, or the potential extent of development of the property for industrial or commercial use, made by a party unaffiliated with the landowner for a fixed consideration payable upon delivery of the deed.

Any notice of intent to convert to other use shall be accompanied by a statement of intent to convert, a statement of proposed use of the land, the location and acreage of land as shown on a map drawn at the scale of the assessors map in the city or town in which the land is situated, the name, address and telephone number of the landowner and the landowner's attorney, if any.

The notice of intent to sell or convert shall be sent by the landowner by certified mail or hand delivered to the mayor and city council of a city, or board of selectmen of a town, and in the case of either a city or a town, to its board of assessors, to its planning board and conservation commission, if any, and to the state forester.

A notarized affidavit that the landowner has mailed or delivered a notice of intent to sell or convert shall be conclusive evidence that the landowner has mailed the notice in the manner and at the time specified. Each affidavit shall have attached to it a copy of the notice of intent to which it relates.

The notice of intent to sell or convert shall be considered to have been duly mailed if addressed to the mayor and city council or board of selectmen in care of the city or town clerk; to the planning board and conservation commission if addressed to them directly; to the state forester if addressed to the commissioner of the department of conservation and recreation; and to the assessors if addressed to them directly.

If the notice of intent to sell or convert does not contain all of the material described above, then the town or city, within 30 days after receipt, shall notify the landowner in writing that notice is insufficient and does not comply.

For a period of 120 days after the day following the latest date of deposit in the United States mail of any notice which complies with this section, the city or town shall have, in the case of intended sale, a first refusal option to meet a bona fide offer to purchase the land.

In the case of intended or determined conversion not involving sale, the municipality shall have an option to purchase the land at full and fair market value to be determined by an impartial appraisal performed by a certified appraiser hired at the expense of the municipality or its assignee, the original appraisal to be completed and delivered to the landowner within 30 days after the notice of conversion to the municipality. In the event that the landowner is dissatisfied with the original appraisal, the landowner may, at the landowner's expense, contract for a second appraisal, to be completed within 60 days after the delivery of the notice to convert. If, after completion of the second appraisal, the parties cannot agree on a consideration, the parties will contract with a mutually acceptable appraiser for a third appraisal whose cost will be borne equally by both parties. The third appraisal shall be delivered to both parties within 90 days after the notice of conversion to the municipality and shall be the final determination of consideration. Upon agreement of a consideration, the city or town shall then have 120 days to exercise its option. During the appraisal process, the landowner may revoke the intent to convert at any time and with no recourse to either party.

The option may be exercised only after a public hearing followed by written notice signed by the mayor or board of selectmen, mailed to the landowner by certified mail at the address that is specified in the notice of intent. Notice of public hearing shall be given in accordance with section 23B of chapter 39. The notice of exercise shall also be recorded at the registry of deeds and shall contain the name of the record owner of the land and description of the premises adequate for identification of them.

The notice to the landowner of the city or town's election to exercise its option shall be accompanied by a proposed purchase and sale contract or other agreement between the city or town and the landowner which, if executed, shall be fulfilled within a period of not more than 90 days after the date the contract or agreement, endorsed by the landowner, is returned by certified mail to the mayor or board of selectmen, or upon expiration of any extended period that the landowner has agreed to in writing, whichever is later.

At the public hearing or a further public hearing, the city or town may assign its option to a nonprofit conservation organization or to the commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions under the terms and conditions that the mayor or board of selectmen may consider appropriate. Notice of public hearing shall be given in accordance with section 23B of chapter 39.

The assignment shall be for the purpose of maintaining no less than 70 per cent of the land in use as forest land as defined in section 1, as agricultural and horticultural land as defined in sections 1 and 2 of chapter 61A or as recreation land as defined in section 1 of chapter 61B, and in no case shall the assignee develop a greater proportion of the land than was proposed by the developer whose offer gave rise to the assignment. All land other than land that is to be developed shall then be bound by a permanent deed restriction that meets the requirements of chapter 184.

If the first refusal option has been assigned to a nonprofit conservation organization or to the commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions as provided in this section, the mayor or board of selectmen shall provide written notice of assignment to the landowner.

The notice of assignment shall state the name and address of the organization or agency of the commonwealth which will exercise the option in addition to the terms and conditions of the assignment. The notice of assignment shall be recorded with the registry of deeds.

Failure to record either the notice of exercise or the notice of assignment within the 120 day period shall be conclusive evidence that the city or town has not exercised its option.

If the option has been assigned to a nonprofit conservation organization or to the commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions, the option may be exercised by the assignee only by written notice to the landowner signed by the assignee, mailed to the landowner by certified mail at the address that is specified in the notice of intent. The notice of exercise shall also be recorded with the registry of deeds and shall contain the name of the record owner of the land and description of the premises adequate for identification of them.

The notice of exercise to the landowner shall be accompanied by a proposed purchase and sale contract or other agreement between the assignee and landowner which, if executed, shall be fulfilled within a period of not more than 90 days, or upon expiration of any extended period the landowner has agreed to in writing, from the date the contract or agreement, endorsed by the landowner, is returned by certified mail to the assignee.

During the 120 day period, the city or town or its assignees, shall have the right, at reasonable times and upon reasonable notice, to enter upon the land for the purpose of surveying and inspecting the land, including, but not limited to, soil testing for purposes of Title V and the taking of water samples.

The city or town or its assignee shall have all rights assigned to the buyer in the purchase and sale agreement contained in the notice of intent.

If the city or town elects not to exercise the option, and not to assign its right to exercise the option, the city or town shall send written notice of nonexercise, signed by the mayor or board of selectmen, to the landowner by certified mail at the address that is specified in the notice of intent. The notice of nonexercise shall contain the name of the owner of record of the land and description of the premises adequate for identification of them and shall be recorded with the registry of deeds.

No sale or conversion of the land shall be consummated until the option period has expired or the notice of nonexercise has been recorded with the registry of deeds, and no sale of the land shall be consummated if the terms of the sale differ in any material way from the terms of the purchase and sale agreement which accompanied the bona fide offer to purchase as described in the notice of intent to sell except as provided in this section.

This section shall not apply to a mortgage foreclosure sale, but the holder of a mortgage shall, at least 90 days before a foreclosure sale, send written notice of the time and place of the sale to the parties in the manner described in this section for notice of intent to sell or convert, and the giving of notice may be established by an affidavit as described in this section.

**SECTION 32**. Section 16 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "land", in line 9, the following words:- for the previous 5 years.

**SECTION 33.** Section 18 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in lines 6 to 7, inclusive, the words "and interest on account of such suspended special assessments or betterment assessments".

**SECTION 34.** Section 18 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out the third sentence.

**SECTION 35.** Said section 18 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out, in lines 14, 19 and 22, the words "including interest".

**SECTION 36.** Said section 18 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by adding the following paragraph:-

Payment of the assessment and interest on it shall be made in accordance with section 13 of chapter 80, but any interest shall be computed from the date of the change in use.

**SECTION 37.** Section 19 of said chapter 61A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 9, the word "sixty" and inserting in place thereof the following figure: 30.

**SECTION 38.** Section 1 of chapter 61B of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 3, the words "landscaped condition" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- landscaped or pasture condition or in a managed forest condition under a certified forest management plan approved by and subject to procedures established by the state forester.

**SECTION 39.** Said section 1 of said chapter 61B, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out the words "and target shooting", in line 17, and inserting in place thereof the following words:-, target shooting and commercial horseback riding and equine boarding.

**SECTION 40.** Said chapter 61B is hereby further amended by inserting after section 2 the following section:-

Section 2A. In a city or town that accepts this section, the rate of tax applicable to recreational land shall be the rate determined to be applicable to class two, open space.

**SECTION 41.** Section 4 of said chapter 61B, as appearing in the 2004 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out, in lines 2 and 3, the words "December thirty-first" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- June thirtieth.

**SECTION 42.** Section 6 of said chapter 61B, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph:-

All recording fees paid under this chapter whether for statements of liens, certificates, releases or otherwise shall be borne by the owner of record of the land.

SECTION 43. Section 7 of said chapter 61B, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the fourth sentence and inserting in place thereof the following 6 sentences:- The conveyance tax shall be due and payable by the grantor at the time of transfer of the property by deed or other instrument of conveyance and shall be payable to the tax collector of the city or town in which the property is entered upon the tax list. In the case of taking by eminent domain, the value of the property taken shall be determined in

accordance with chapter 79, and the amount of conveyance tax, if any, shall be added as an added value. If there is filed with the board of assessors an affidavit by the purchaser that the land is being purchased for recreational use, no conveyance tax shall be payable by the seller by reason of the sale, but if the land is not continued in that use for at least 5 consecutive years, the purchaser shall be liable for any conveyance tax that would have been payable on the sale as a sale for other use. The conveyance tax shall be assessed only on the portion of land whose use has changed. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, no conveyance tax shall be assessed if the land involved, or a lesser interest in the land, is acquired for a natural resource purpose by the city or town in which it is situated, by the commonwealth or by a nonprofit conservation organization, but if any portion of the land is sold for or converted to commercial, residential, or industrial use within 5 years of acquisition by a nonprofit conservation organization, the conveyance tax shall be assessed against the nonprofit conservation organization in the amount that would have been assessed at the time of acquisition of the subject parcel by the nonprofit conservation organization had such transaction been subject to a conveyance tax. The conveyance tax shall be assessed only on the portion of land whose use has changed.

SECTION 44. The second paragraph of said section 7 of said chapter 61B, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting before the first sentence the following sentence:- Except with respect to eminent domain takings, this section shall not apply to the following: mortgage deeds; deeds to or by the city or town in which the land is located; deeds which correct, modify, supplement or confirm a deed previously recorded; deeds between husband and wife and parent and child when no consideration is received; tax deeds; deeds releasing any property which is a security for a debt or other obligation; deeds for division of property between owners without monetary consideration; foreclosures of mortgages and conveyances by the foreclosing parties; deeds made pursuant to a merger of a corporation or by a subsidiary corporation to a parent corporation for no consideration other than cancellation and surrender of capital stock of the subsidiary which do not change beneficial ownership; and property transferred by devise or other as a result of death.

**SECTION 45.** Said section 7 of said chapter 61B, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by adding the following paragraph:-

Notwithstanding this section, no conveyance tax imposed by this section will be assessed on land that meets the definition of forest land under section 1 of chapter 61 or the definition of agricultural land under sections 1 and 3 of chapter 61A or the definition of horticultural land under sections 2 and 3 of chapter 61A

SECTION 46. Section 8 of said chapter 61B, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the first and second sentences and inserting in place thereof the following 3 sentences:- Whenever land which is valued, assessed and taxed under this chapter no longer meets the definition of recreational use, it shall be subject to additional taxes, in this section called roll-back taxes, in the current tax year in which it is disqualified and in each of the 4 immediately preceding tax years in which the land was so valued, assessed and taxed, but the roll-back taxes shall not apply unless the amount of the taxes, as computed under this section, exceeds the amount, if any, imposed under section 7 and, in that case, the land shall not be subject to the conveyance tax imposed under said section 7. For each tax year, the roll-back tax shall be equal to the difference, if any, between the taxes paid or payable for that tax year in accordance with this chapter and the taxes that would have been paid or payable had the land been valued, assessed and taxed without regard to these provisions. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, no roll-back taxes shall be assessed if the land involved, or a lesser interest in the land, is acquired for a natural resource purpose by the city or town in which it is situated, by the commonwealth or by a nonprofit conservation organization, but if any portion of the land is sold or converted to commercial, residential, or industrial use within 5 years after acquisition by a nonprofit conservation organization, roll-back taxes shall be assessed against the nonprofit conservation organization in the amount that would have been assessed at the time of acquisition of the subject parcel by the nonprofit conservation organization had the transaction been subject to a roll-back tax.

**SECTION 47.** Said section 8 of said chapter 61B, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out the last paragraph and inserting in place thereof the following 3 paragraphs:-

Interest on roll-back taxes shall be payable and shall be computed as simple interest at 5 per cent per annum. If the board of assessors determines that the total amount of the roll-back taxes to be assessed under this section, before the addition of any interest as provided for in the preceding paragraph, would be less than \$10, no tax shall be assessed.

No roll-back tax imposed by this section will be assessed on land that meets the definition of forest land under section 1 of chapter 61, agricultural land under sections 1 and 3 of chapter 61A, or horticultural land under sections 2 and 3 of chapter 61A.

Land retained as open space as required for the mitigation of a development shall be subject to the roll-back taxes imposed by this section.

**SECTION 48.** Said chapter 61B is hereby further amended by striking out section 9, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 9. Land taxed under this chapter shall not be sold for, or converted to, residential, industrial or commercial use while so taxed or within 1 year after that time unless the city or town in which the land is located has been notified of the intent to sell for, or to convert to, that other use.

The discontinuance of forest certification shall not, in itself, for the purposes of this section, be considered a conversion. Specific use of land for a residence for the owner, the owner's spouse or a parent, grandparent, child, grandchild, or brother or sister of the owner, or surviving husband or wife of any deceased such relative, or for living quarters for any persons actively employed full-time in the forest use of such land, shall not be a conversion for the purposes of this section, and a certificate of the board of assessors, recorded with the registry of deeds, shall conclusively establish that particular use.

Any notice of intent to sell for such other use shall be accompanied by a statement of intent to sell, a statement of proposed use of the land, the location and acreage of land as shown on a map drawn at the scale of the assessors map in the city or town in which the land is situated, and the name, address and telephone number of the landowner.

Any notice of intent to sell for other use shall be accompanied by a certified copy of an executed purchase and sale agreement specifying the purchase price and all terms and conditions of the proposed sale, which is limited to only the property classified under this chapter, and which shall be a bona fide offer as described below.

Any notice of intent to sell for other use shall also be accompanied by any additional agreements or a statement of any additional consideration for any contiguous land under the same ownership, and not classified under this chapter, but sold or to be sold contemporaneously with the proposed sale. For the purposes of this chapter, a bona fide offer to purchase shall mean a good faith offer, not dependent upon potential changes to current zoning or conditions or contingencies relating to the potential for, or the potential extent of, subdivision of the property for residential use or the potential for, or the potential extent of development of the property for industrial or commercial use, made by a party unaffiliated with the landowner for a fixed consideration payable upon delivery of the deed.

Any notice of intent to convert to other use shall be accompanied by a statement of intent to convert, a statement of proposed use of such land, the location and acreage of land as shown on a map drawn at the scale of the assessors map in the city or town in which the land is situated, the name, address and telephone number of the landowner and the landowner's attorney, if any.

The notice of intent to sell or convert shall be sent by the landowner by certified mail or hand delivered to the mayor and city council of a city, or board of selectmen of a town, and in the case of either a city or a town, to its board of assessors, to its planning board and conservation commission, if any, and to the state forester.

A notarized affidavit that the landowner has mailed or delivered a notice of intent to sell or convert shall be conclusive evidence that the landowner has mailed the notice in the manner and at the time specified. Each

affidavit shall have attached to it a copy of the notice of intent to which it relates.

The notice of intent to sell or convert shall be considered to have been duly mailed if addressed to the mayor and city council or board of selectmen in care of the city or town clerk; to the planning board and conservation commission if addressed to them directly; to the state forester if addressed to the commissioner of the department of conservation and recreation and to the assessors if addressed to them directly.

If the notice of intent to sell or convert does not contain all of the material as described above, then the town or city, within 30 days after receipt, shall notify the landowner in writing that notice is insufficient and does not comply.

For a period of 120 days after the day following the latest date of deposit in the United States mail of any notice which complies with this section, the city or town shall have, in the case of intended sale, a first refusal option to meet a bona fide offer to purchase the land.

In the case of intended or determined conversion not involving sale, the municipality shall have an option to purchase the land at full and fair market value to be determined by an impartial appraisal performed by a certified appraiser hired at the expense of the municipality or its assignee, the original appraisal to be completed and delivered to the landowner within 30 days after the notice of conversion to the municipality. In the event that the landowner is dissatisfied with the original appraisal, the landowner may, at the landowner's expense contract for a second appraisal, to be completed within 60 days after the delivery of the notice to convert. If, after completion of the second appraisal, the parties cannot agree on a consideration, the parties will contract with a mutually acceptable appraiser for a third appraisal whose cost will be borne equally by both parties. The third appraisal shall be delivered to both parties within 90 days after the notice of conversion to the municipality and shall be the final determination of consideration. Upon agreement of a consideration, the city or town shall then have 120 days to exercise its option. During the appraisal process, the landowner may revoke the intent to convert at any time and with no recourse to either party.

The option may be exercised only after a public hearing followed by written notice signed by the mayor or board of selectmen, mailed to the landowner by certified mail at the address that is specified in the notice of intent. Notice of the public hearing shall be given in accordance with section 23B of chapter 39. The notice of exercise shall also be recorded at the registry of deeds and shall contain the name of the record owner of the land and description of the premises adequate for identification of them.

The notice to the landowner of the city or town's election to exercise its option shall be accompanied by a proposed purchase and sale contract or other agreement between the city or town and the landowner which, if executed, shall be fulfilled within a period of not more than 90 days after the date the contract or agreement, endorsed by the landowner, is returned by certified mail to the mayor or board of selectmen, or upon expiration of any extended period that the landowner has agreed to in writing, whichever is later.

At the public hearing or a further public hearing, the city or town may assign its option to a nonprofit conservation organization or to the commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions under the terms and conditions that the mayor or board of selectmen may consider appropriate. Notice of the public hearing shall be given in accordance with section 23B of chapter 39.

The assignment shall be for the purpose of maintaining no less than 70 per cent of the land in use as forest land as defined in section 1 of this chapter, as agricultural and horticultural land as defined in sections 1 and 2 of chapter 61A or as recreation land as defined in section 1 of chapter 61B, and in no case shall the assignee develop a greater proportion of the land than was proposed by the developer whose offer gave rise to the assignment. All land other than land that is to be developed shall then be bound by a permanent deed restriction that meets the requirements of chapter 184.

If the first refusal option has been assigned to a nonprofit conservation organization or to the commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions as provided in this section, the mayor or board of

selectmen shall provide written notice of assignment to the landowner.

The notice of assignment shall state the name and address of the organization or agency of the commonwealth which will exercise the option in addition to the terms and conditions of the assignment. The notice of assignment shall be recorded with the registry of deeds.

Failure to record either the notice of exercise or the notice of assignment within the 120 day period shall be conclusive evidence that the city or town has not exercised its option.

If the option has been assigned to a nonprofit conservation organization or to the commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions, the option may be exercised by the assignee only by written notice to the landowner signed by the assignee, mailed to the landowner by certified mail at the address that is specified in the notice of intent.

The notice of exercise shall also be recorded with the registry of deeds and shall contain the name of the record owner of the land and description of the premises adequate for identification of them.

The notice of exercise to the landowner shall be accompanied by a proposed purchase and sale contract or other agreement between the assignee and landowner which, if executed, shall be fulfilled within a period of not more than 90 days, or upon expiration of any extended period that the landowner has agreed to in writing, from the date the contract or agreement, endorsed by the landowner, is returned by certified mail to the assignee.

During the 120 day period, the city or town or its assignees, shall have the right, at reasonable times and upon reasonable notice, to enter upon the land for the purpose of surveying and inspecting said land, including but not limited to soil testing for purposes of Title V and the taking of water samples.

The city or town or its assignee shall have all rights assigned to the buyer in the purchase and sales agreement contained in the notice of intent.

If the city or town elects not to exercise the option, and not to assign its right to exercise the option, the city or town shall send written notice of nonexercise signed by the mayor or board of selectmen to the landowner by certified mail at the address that is specified in the notice of intent. The notice of nonexercise shall contain the name of the owner of record of the land and description of the premises adequate for identification of them, and shall be recorded with the registry of deeds.

No sale or conversion of the land shall be consummated until the option period has expired or the notice of nonexercise has been recorded with the registry of deeds, and no sale of the land shall be consummated if the terms of the sale differ in any material way from the terms of the purchase and sale agreement which accompanied the bona fide offer to purchase as described in the notice of intent to sell except as provided herein.

This section shall not apply to a mortgage foreclosure sale, but the holder of a mortgage shall, at least 90 days before a foreclosure sale, send written notice of the time and place of the sale to the parties in the manner described in this section for notice of intent to sell or convert, and the giving of that notice may be established by an affidavit as described in this section.

**SECTION 49.** Section 11 of said chapter 61B, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "land", in line 9, the following words:- for the previous 5 years.

SECTION 50. Section 13 of said chapter 61B, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the last sentence and inserting in place thereof the following 6 sentences:- This assessment shall, however, upon application, be suspended during the time the land is in classified recreational use and shall become due and payable as of the date when the use of the land is changed. Payment of the assessment and interest on it shall be made in accordance with section 13 of chapter 80, but the interest shall be computed from the date of the change in use. If only a portion of a tract of land which benefits from a suspension of payment

is changed from that use, the assessment shall become due and payable as of the date when the use was changed only to the extent of and in the proportion that the frontage of that portion bears to the street frontage of the entire tract of land which originally benefited from a suspension of payment. Upon receipt of full payment of a portion of a suspended assessment, the tax collector shall dissolve the lien for the assessment insofar as it affects the portion of the land changed from recreational use. The lien for the portion of the original assessment which remains unpaid shall continue and remain in full force and effect until dissolved in accordance with law. A request for this release shall be made in writing to the tax collector and shall be accompanied by a plan and other information that is required in the case of a request for a division of an assessment under section 10.

**SECTION 51.** Land classified as forest land under chapter 61 of the General Laws before the first tax filing date after the effective date of this act shall be exempt from section 6 of said chapter 61, inserted by section 16 of this act, until that land has been transferred to another owner.

Approved December 22, 2006.

Return to:
<u>List of Laws passed in 2006 Session</u>
<u>General Court home page</u>, or
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